

Fault Diagnosis for Electric Chassis Systems

○ * , *** , ** , ****

* KAIST (Tel:81-042-869-3076;Fax:81-042-869-8220;E-mail:ant@kaist.ac.kr)

** (Tel:81-042-869-3076;Fax:81-042-869-8220;E-mail:bhkwak@mando.com)

*** KAIST (Tel:81-042-869-3076;Fax:81-042-869-8220;E-mail:elrond@kaist.ac.kr)

**** KAIST (Tel:81-042-869-3036;Fax:81-042-869-8220;E-mail:yjpark@sorak.kaist.ac.kr)

Abstract: In the near future, drive-by-wire systems will replace mechanical systems of vehicles. Since there would be no mechanical redundancy in the x-by-wire subsystem, it needs to improve the reliability of the system using fault diagnosis of sensors and actuators.

This paper proposes a Kalman filter based fault diagnosis method for the vehicle with the drive-by-wire system, which includes steer-by-wire, brake-by-wire and throttle-by-wire systems. We will show that the proposed method is successful in fault detection and isolation for single sensor/actuator faults of the vehicle system.

Keywords: *Fault diagnosis, Kalman filter based approach, drive-by-wire system*

1. 가

가 residual 가

가

[2]
residual

가 (whiteness)

[2]

Parity

가

‘drive-by-wire’

가

가

2.

가

2.1.

가

‘drive-by-wire’

가

Parity

가 가

가

가

가
'drive-by-wire'

[5]

가 가 1

'Steer-by-wire'

[3][7]

'Brake-by-wire'

'Throttle-by-wire'

'Steer-by-wire'

가

'Brake-by-wire'

가 가

가

가

가

'Throttle-by-wire'

가 가

가

가



1. 'X-by-wire'

2.2.

[6] 15 3

6

(sprung mass) 2 가

가

2

(spin) 1

5

(front unsprung mass),

가 2

2

4

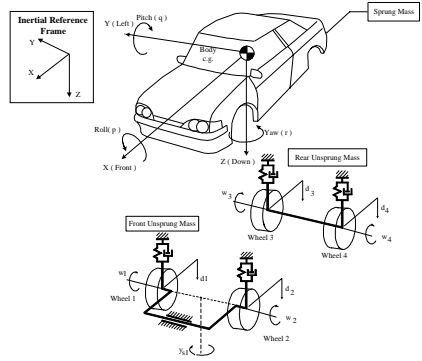
(rear

unsprung mass)

UA

'Steer-by-wire'

'Brake-by-wire'



2. 15

3.

3.1.

'drive-by-wire'

가

가

가

3.2.

(Stochastic system)

(1)

$x(t) \quad t=T$

$(\hat{x}(t))$

(2)

$$\hat{x}(t+1) = \hat{G}(t) \hat{x}(t) + \hat{H}(t)u(t) + K_e(t)[y(t) - \hat{y}(t)] \quad (1)$$

$$E[\|x(T) - \hat{x}(T)\|^2] = \sum_{i=1}^n E[(x_i(T) - \hat{x}_i(T))^2] \quad (2)$$

[1]

$(\Delta(k))$

(Covariance matrix)

(Trace of the covariance

matrix)

(Determinant of the

covariance matrix)

(Mean of the

covariance matrix),

(Maximal

eigenvalue of the covariance matrix)

가 (3)

($\hat{S}(k)$) residual

M

20 가

$$\hat{S}(k) = \frac{1}{M-1} \sum_{j=k-M+1}^k [\Delta(j) - \bar{\Delta}(k)][\Delta(j) - \bar{\Delta}(k)]^T \quad (3)$$

where $\bar{\Delta}(k) = \frac{1}{M} \sum_{j=k-M+1}^k \Delta(j)$

4.

가 2

20dB 가

$$M(\dot{v}_y + v_x r) = \sum_i Y_i \quad (4)$$

$$I_z \dot{r} = \frac{t_f}{2} dX_{fl} - X_{fr} h + \frac{t_r}{2} bX_{rl} - X_{rr} g + a dY_{fl} + Y_{fr} h - b bY_{rl} + Y_{rr} g \quad (5)$$

($i = fr, fl, rr, rl$)

, X_i, Y_i

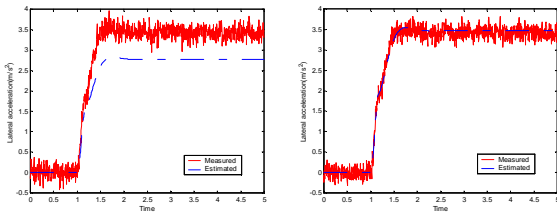
$Q(k)$

3. 가

(15)

2

4.

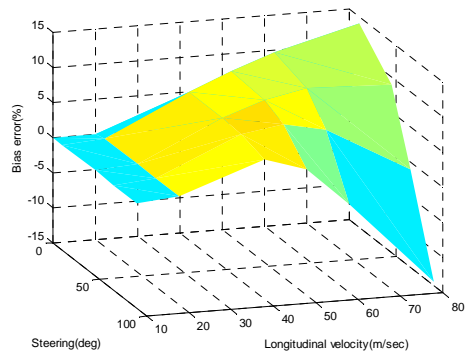


< > < >

3. 가

가

4.



4.

(6), (7)

가 (8)

가

$$I_{wf} \dot{\omega}_{fr,fl} = -F_{fr,fl}^x r_0 + T_{fr,fl}^e - T_{fr,fl}^b \quad (6)$$

$$I_{wr} \dot{\omega}_{rr,rl} = -F_{rr,rl}^x r_0 - T_{rr,rl}^b \quad (7)$$

$$M(\dot{v}_x + v_y r) = \sum_i X_i \quad (8)$$

($T_{fr,fl}^e$)

($T_{fr,fl}^b$)

5.

가

가

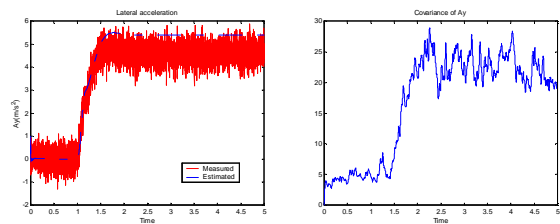
80km/hr

3

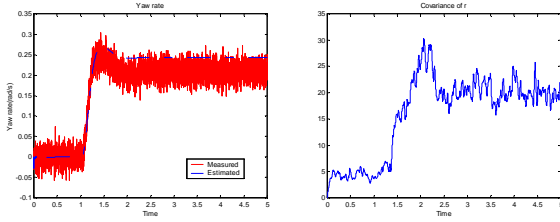
가

6.

5.



5. 가



6.

Acknowledgement

BK 21

1. 가 threshold residual (Ay), (r), (W_{fr}), (W_n), (W_{rl}) 가 (Ax) residual, R1~R7 (Threshold) 0, 1 S.A(Steering Actuator), B.A_{fr}(Brake Actuator), B.A_{fl}

[1] F. Caliskan, C. M. Hajiyev., "Innovation Sequence Application to Aircraft Sensor Fault Detection : Comparison of Checking Covariance Matrix Algorithms", ISA Transactions 39, pp. 47-46, 2000

[2] J. Chen and R. J. Patton., "Robust Model-Based Fault Diagnosis for Dynamic Systems", Kluwer Academic Publishers,1999

[3] Cho, D. and Hedrick, J. K., "Automotive Powertrain Modeling for Control", Trans. of the ASME , Journal of Dynamic Systems Measurement and Control, Vol. 111, pp. 568 - 576, 1989

[4] M. K. Salaani., "Powertrain and Brake Modeling of the 1994 Ford Taurus for the National Advanced Driving Simulator", SAE paper 981190

[5] H. Qui, Q. Zhang, J. F. Reid, D. Wu, "Modeling and simulation of an Electrohydraulic steering system", ASAE paper 993076

[6] , " ,KAIST , 2001

[7] , " ,KAIST , 2000

	Ay	r	W _{fr}	W _{fl}	W _{rr}	W _{rl}	Ax	S.A	B.A _{Fr}	B.A _{fl}	B.A _{rr}	B.A _{rl}	T.A
R1(Ay)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0
R2(r)	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0
R3(W _{fr})	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
R4(W _{fl})	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
R5(W _{rr})	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
R6(W _{rl})	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
R7(Ax)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1

B.A_{rr}, B.A_{rl} T.A(Throttle Actuator) I. residual 가 , residual 가 , residual 가 , residual 가

6.